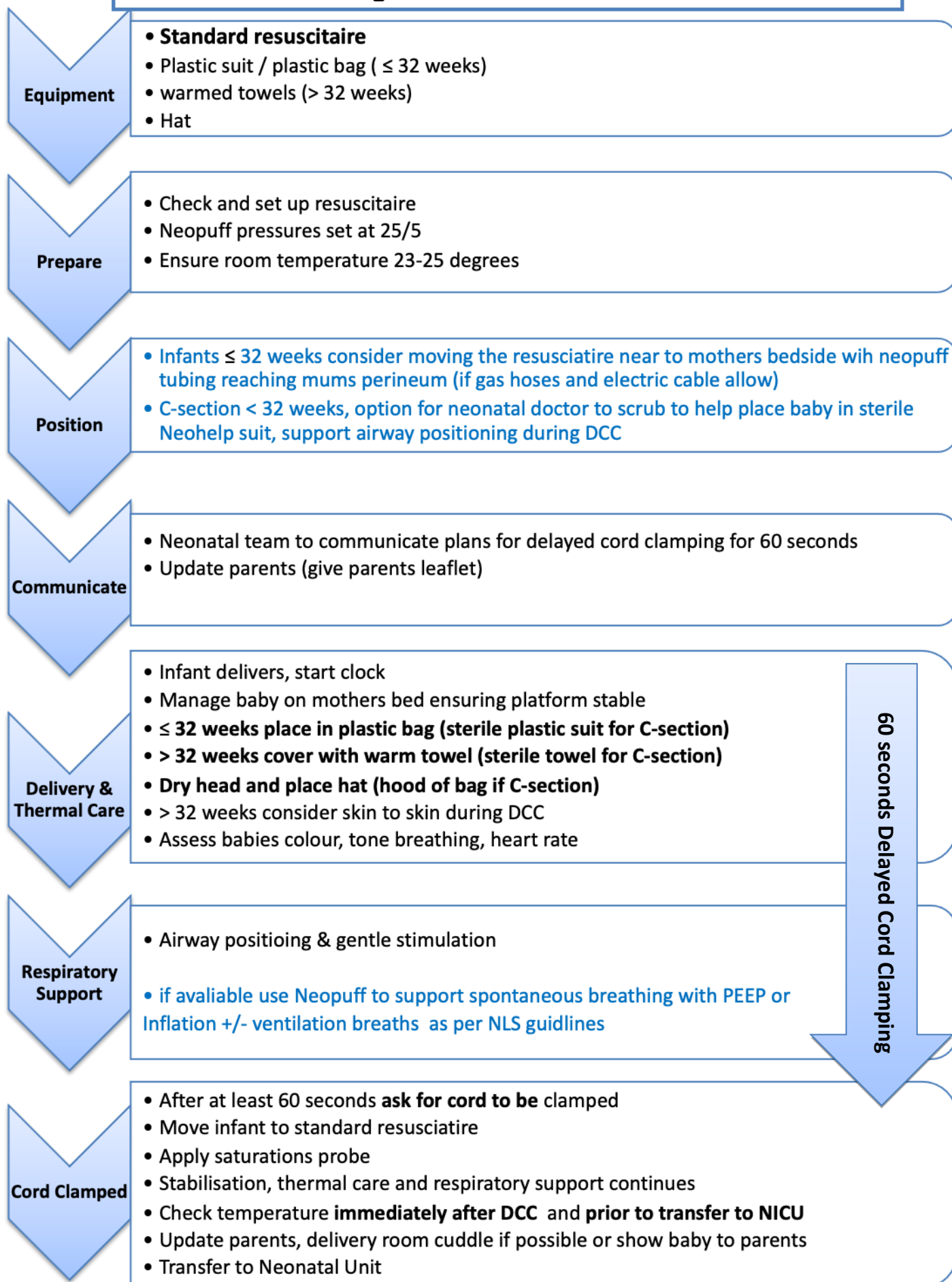


Optimal Cord Management at preterm deliveries (<37 weeks) using the standard resuscitaire



Optimal Cord Management at all preterm deliveries <37weeks

Deferred cord clamping (DCC) should be performed at all preterm deliveries, for at least 60 seconds and up to 120 seconds if there are no contraindications.

For babies ≤32 weeks (highlighted in blue) there is the option to move the standard resuscitaire next to mother's bedside and support babies breathing with the Neopuff circuit. This is not essential, and deferred cord clamping can still be performed safely in this group without respiratory support.

Duties and responsibilities for all staff

- All multidisciplinary staff involved in the delivery of preterm babies should assist in facilitating the practice of deferred cord clamping
- If possible, parents should be made aware prior to delivery that deferred cord clamping will take place (parent leaflet available)

Responsibility of labour ward midwives

- Inform neonatal team of preterm delivery
- Ensure resuscitaire is in the room and set up with appropriate equipment including plastic bag / plastic suit (≤ 32 weeks)
- Ensure room environment and temperature optimal, record room temperature

Responsibility of NICU team

- Ensure all eligible infants have DCC for at least 60 seconds, record length of deferred cord clamping and reason(s) if not achieved.
- Aim for at least 60 seconds of DCC this can be continued for up to 120 seconds
- *For babies ≤ 32 weeks who may need respiratory support consider moving standard resuscitaire over to mother's bedside and stretch Neopuff circuit across to mother's perineum.*
- Temperature check should be performed and recorded at 2 time points:
 - 1) After DCC complete when on standard resuscitaire
 - 2) Before transfer to NICU

Appropriate measures should be taken to improve thermoregulation. Ensure optimal environment for preterm delivery, room temperature 23-25°C, fans off, pre warm towels and Neohelp suit / plastic bag on standard resuscitaire if possible.

Preparation

- NICU nurse (with qualification in speciality and up to date NLS training) to attend all preterm deliveries to support DCC
- Ensure resuscitaire & equipment checked
- Use plastic bag / Neohelp suit routinely for all babies ≤32 weeks, for babies >32 weeks cover with warm towels and put a hat on, skin to skin if appropriate (warm towels under resuscitaire radiant heater)

Communication

- NICU doctor to inform all staff that DCC will be done and check for contraindications
- DCC to be mentioned during WHO checklist in theatres (for section)
- Inform parents that DCC will be done (parent leaflet)

Layout:

- *For babies ≤ 32weeks consider moving the standard resuscitaire over to mother’s bedside and stretch Neopuff circuit across to mother’s perineum and agree position with obstetric / midwifery team*
- *In section, neonatal doctor may scrub and assist in placing the baby in the sterile plastic suit or wrap and to support in airway positioning.*

Role allocation in set up

<p>NICU nurse</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ensure resuscitaire is checked appropriately and pre warmed, • Prepare Plastic bag / Neohelp suit for babies ≤ 32 weeks, warm towels and hat 	<p>NICU doctor/ANNP</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check resuscitaire & equipment, and set pressures (25/5) • Communicate to team and parents regarding DCC • <i>Agree positioning of the resuscitaire, if moving, next to mother’s bedside.</i>
<p><i>In Theatre</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If required open Neohelp suit or sterile plastic wrap and pass to scrubbed obstetric team • Ensure towels warming and hat available on resuscitaire 	<p><i>In Theatre</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continual assessment from end of bed whilst obstetrician places baby into bag <p><i>Option to Scrub</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Help to place baby into sterile Neohelp suit or sterile plastic wrap</i> • <i>Airway positioning, gentle stimulation and assessment</i>

Role allocation in stabilisation of baby

Obstetrician/ Midwife	Lead Neonatal doctor/ANNP	NICU nurse / SHO
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Help place baby on inside plastic bag / plastic suit (≤32 weeks) • Ensure cord is not kinked, do not handle cord unnecessarily • No need to check for arterial pulsations, as DCC is about venous return from placenta to baby • Cut cord after at least 60 -120 seconds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Help place baby on inside plastic suit / plastic bag (≤ 32 weeks). At normal deliveries, > 32 weeks use heated towels to cover baby +/- skin to skin. • Airway positioning gentle stimulation. Assess colour, tone breathing, heart rate • <i>If Standard resuscitaire next to mother bedside support breathing with Neopuff.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Start timer on standard resuscitaire • Note APGAR score • Assist stabilisation • Check to heart rate • Inform team at 1 minute timer • Check temperature 1. After DCC 2. Before transfer to NICU. Take action if temperature <36.5°C or > 37.5°C

Auditable Standards

1. Number of babies (<37 weeks) who have at least 60 seconds of deferred cord clamping
2. Babies temperature on delivery suite and on admission to NICU